

TABLE 1. LAND USE AND DISTRIBUTION IN BARBADOS, 1961, BY ACRES\*

	ARABLE	Sour Grass and Pasture	Scrub Land and Roads	House- spots	Miscel- laneous	Total
Estates (over 10 acres)	49,709.00	12,302.30	9,391.75			71,403.05
Estate Tenants	4,345.65					4,345.65
Small Holdings	14,500.00 (est.)			3,821.70		18,321.70
Government Land for Experimental Purposes	158.75					158.75
Miscellaneous Urban Areas, Coast- land, Roads, etc. Estimated					12,000.00	12,000.00
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>68,713.40</b>	<b>12,302.30</b>	<b>9,391.75</b>	<b>3,821.70</b>	<b>12,000.00</b>	<b>106,229.15</b>

\*From Innis et. al., 1961: 1-2.

TABLE 2. POPULATION OF BARBADOS, 1960, BY RACIAL OR ETHNIC GROUP\*

Racial and/or Ethnic Group	Barbados		St. Andrew and St. Joseph		Chalky Mount	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Negro	207,161	89.2	15,388	93.9	520	95.6
Mixed or Colored	13,994	6.	680	4.1	19	3.5
White	10,083	4.3	301	1.8	5	.9
East Indian	464	.2	---	---	---	---
Other (Chinese, Lebanese-Syrian, Amerindian, miscellaneous)	220	.1	---	---	---	---
Not Stated	411	.2	26	.2	---	---
TOTAL	232,333	100.	16,395	100.	544	100.

\*Source of all but Chalky Mount data is the 1960 West Indies Population Census, Bulletin No. 1.

TABLE 3. POPULATION OF CHALKY MOUNT, 1961-1962,  
BY AGE AND SEX GROUP

AGE GROUP	Male	Female	Total
5 and under	63	56	119
6 - 10	43	54	97
11 - 15	35	37	72
16 - 20	27	23	50
21 - 25	2	14	16
26 - 30	10	7	17
31 - 35	10	11	21
36 - 40	5	14	19
41 - 45	10	7	17
46 - 50	10	12	22
51 - 55	11	15	26
56 - 60	11	7	18
61 - 65	12	13	25
66 - 70	3	9	12
71 and over	3	10	13
TOTAL	255	289	544

TABLE 4. CHALKY MOUNT HOUSES AND HOUSESPOTS, - 1962, - BY TYPE OF TENURE AND MODE OF ACQUISITION

	Houses		Housespot	
	No.	%	No.	%
Owned by Household Resident	97	83.6	46	39.7
Purchased	(63)		(24)	
Non-Purchased	(27)		(22)	
Mode of Acquisition Unknown	( 7)		( -)	
Rented by Household Resident from	2	1.7	57	49.1
Estate	( -)		(39)	
Non-estate	( 2)		(18)	
Neither Owned Nor Rented by Household Resident	14	12.1	13	11.2
No Information	3	2.6	---	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100.</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100.</b>

TABLE 5. SIZE OF CHALKY MOUNT HOUSEHOLDS, 1961-1962--BY AGE AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

Size of Household (No. of Members)	No. of Households	Age and Sex of Household Members												Average Able-Bodied Adult per Household			
		Male						Female									
		15 & Under	16-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66 & Over	15 & Under	16-25	26-35	36-45	46-55		56-65	66 & Over	
One	14	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	14	0.6
Two	17	2	2	2	2	4	2	-	-	-	3	7	2	4	34	1.4	
Three	14	7	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	4	3	42	1.7	
Four	15	15	4	3	-	2	4	1	1	13	5	2	4	3	60	1.9	
Five	12	13	7	3	3	2	2	2	1	16	3	2	3	1	3	60	2.3
Six	18	30	2	5	-	3	7	1	1	35	8	3	2	7	4	108	2.2
Seven	11	27	4	3	3	1	1	2	1	24	3	4	2	1	3	77	2.1
Eight	6	12	4	-	-	3	1	1	-	15	4	2	1	3	1	48	3.3
Nine	5	15	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	16	3	1	2	1	-	45	2.8
Ten	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	1	1	-	-	20	2.5
Eleven	2	8	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	8	2	-	2	-	-	22	3.0
Twelve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thirteen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fourteen	1	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	14	-
Total	117	141	29	20	15	21	23	6	147	37	18	21	27	20	19	544	1.9

TABLE 6. OCCUPATIONS OF CHALKY MOUNT'S ADULT POPULATION, 1961-1962, BY SEX

OCCUPATION	MALES		FEMALES		TOTAL	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Plantation Worker	32	37.2	44	37.6	76	37.4
Laborer for Small Farmer	10	11.6	1	.8	11	5.4
Sugar Factory Worker	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Pottery	11	12.8	--	--	11	5.4
Carpenter	6	7.0	--	--	6	3.
Mason	2	2.3	--	--	2	1.
Basketmaker	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Tailor	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Shoemaker	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Seamstress	--	--	4	3.4	4	2.
Hawker	--	--	9	7.6	9	4.4
Shopkeeper	2	2.3	3	2.6	5	2.5
Road Laborer	4	4.6	--	--	4	2.
Writ Server	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Postman	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Alms House Nurse	--	--	1	.8	1	.5
School Janitress	--	--	1	.8	1	.5
Bath House Attendant	--	--	2	1.7	2	1.
Bus Conductor	2	2.3	--	--	2	1.
Foundry Worker	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Chauffeur	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Trucker	1	1.2	--	--	1	.5
Domestic	--	--	4	3.4	4	2.
Home Duties	--	--	39	33.3	39	19.2
No Occupation	8	9.3	9	7.6	17	8.4
Retired	(6)		(9)		(15)	
Mentally Ill	(1)		(-)		(1)	
Invalid	(1)		(-)		(1)	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>100.</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>100.</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>100.</b>

TABLE 7. INCOME-PRODUCING ACTIVITIES ENGAGED IN BY CHALKY MOUNT ADULT MALES DURING 1961-1962

No. of Activities	Type of Activity							No. of Persons
	Plant- ation Wage Labor	Small- Scale Sugar Farm- ing	Pottery	Wage Work for Small Farmers or Potters	Income Produc- ing Live- stock	Arrow- root	Other Wage Earn- ing or Cash Produc- ing Activi- ties	
One	x							13
							x	6
								7
Two	x	x						10
	x							1
		x						1
		x						1
			x					2
							x	1
				x				1
							x	3

TABLE 7.--Continued

		Type of Activity							No. of Persons
No. of Activities		Plant-ation Wage Labor	Small-Scale Sugar Farming	Pottery	Wage Work for Small Farmers or Potters	Income Producing Livestock	Arrowroot	Other Wage Earning or Cash Producing Activities	
<b>Three</b>									
	X		X	X					1
	X		X		X				4
	X		X			X			10
	X			X	X				1
			X			X		X	1
			X	X					2
			X		X			X	1
			X			X		X	2
			X			X		X	9
<b>Four</b>									
	X		X	X					1
	X		X		X				8
	X		X				X		1
	X		X	X				X	4
			X	X					2
			X		X		X		2
			X		X		X		1
			X		X		X		2



TABLE 7.---Continued

No. of Activities	Type of Activity							No. of Persons
	Plant- ation Wage Labor	Small- Scale Sugar Farm- ing	Pottery	Wage Work for Small Farmers or Potters	Income Producing Livestock	Arrow- root	Other Wage Earn- ing or Cash Produc- ing Activi- ties	
Five	x	x	x	x	x			4
	x	x	x		x		x	2
					x			2
Total	42	59	12	25	54	4	31	78

TABLE 8. CHALKY MOUNT HOUSEHOLD COMBINATIONS OF LAND-BASED ECONOMIC COMPLEXES, 1961-1962\*

No. of Households	Type of Complex					No. of Households with Other Cash earning Activities (excludes remittances)
	Plantation Wage Labor	Small-Scale Sugar Farming	Live-stock	Pottery	Subsistence Crops	
One	x	x	x			9
				x		2
					x	1
						5
						1
Two	x	x	x			4
	x					3
						1
						4
					x	4
Three	x	x	x			19
		x	x			5
		x	x		x	20
		x			x	2
						3
						15
						1

\*See page 82 for explanation of sample.

TABLE 8.--Continued

No. of Complexes	Type of Complex						No. of Households with Other Cash earning Activities (excludes remittances)
	Plantation Wage Labor	Small-Scale Sugar Farming	Live-stock	Pottery	Subsistence Crops	No. of Households	
Four	x x x	x x x	x x x	x x x	x x x	32	16
						1 26 1 4	1 13 - 2
Five	x	x	x	x	x	2	1
Total Households	44	73	69	11	59	86	49

\*See page 82 for explanation of sample.

TABLE 9. EMIGRATION TO ENGLAND FROM CHALKY MOUNT AS OF APRIL, 1962

Approximate Year of Departure	No. of Emigrants	Sex of Emigrant		Age of Emigrant at Time of Departure					No Data
		M	F	16-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-	
1962	4	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-
1961	18	6	12	8	3	2	3	2	-
1960	25	15	10	9	8	4	4	-	-
1959	8	2	6	3	3	1	-	1	-
1958	10	5	5	3	3	1	1	2	-
1957	11	8	3	1	5	3	-	2	-
1956	15	12	3	2	5	5	3	-	-
1955	10	7	3	2	7	1	-	-	-
No Year Given	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>

TABLE 9.--Continued

Approximate Year of Departure	No. of Emigrants	Most Passage Money Provided by				?
		Emigrant and Family	Emigrant Family	Family	Government Loan	
1962	4	-	2	2	-	-
1961	18	4	4	10	-	-
1960	25	4	3	7	11	-
1959	8	1	1	4	2	-
1958	10	2	-	7	1	-
1957	11	4	1	4	2	-
1956	15	3	4	6	2	-
1955	10	2	3	4	1	-
No Year Given	7	-	-	-	-	7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>

TABLE 10. ESTIMATED REMITTANCES RECEIVED FROM ENGLAND BY CHALKY MOUNT HOUSEHOLDS IN 1961.

Amount of Remittance (dollars)	No. of Households
Up to 50	6
51-100	6
101-150	3
151-200	-
201-250	4
251-300	6
301-350	8
351-400	-
401-450	2
451-500	4
501-550	1
551-600	-
601-650	-
651-700	3
701-750	1
751-800	-
801-850	1
851-900	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>46</b>

TABLE 11. MAJOR OCCUPATIONS OF CHALKY MOUNT  
SMALL CANE FARMERS, 1961-1962

Occupation	No.	%
Plantation Worker	59	53.1
Laborer for Small Farmers	9	8.1
Pottery	9	8.1
Basketmaker	1	.9
Carpenter	3	2.7
Chauffeur	1	.9
Mason	2	1.8
Postman	1	.9
Seamstress	3	2.7
Shoemaker	1	.9
Shopkeeper	1	.9
Sugar Factory Worker	1	.9
Tailor	1	.9
Writ-Server	1	.9
Home Duties	13	11.7
Retired	5	4.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.</b>

TABLE 12. SIZE DISTRIBUTION OF CHALKY MOUNT WORKING LANDS,  
1961-1962, ALL TENURE TYPES

Size group (in acres)	No. of holdings	% of holdings	Acreage in each size group	% of acreage in each size group
1/8 - 1/4	13	11.8	2 7/8	2.2
3/8 - 1/2	27	24.3	13 3/8	10.
5/8 - 3/4	12	10.8	8 5/8	6.5
7/8 - 1	25	22.5	24 5/8	18.5
1 1/8 - 1 1/4	8	7.2	9 3/4	7.3
1 3/8 - 1 1/2	3	2.7	4 1/2	3.4
1 5/8 - 1 3/4	1	.9	1 3/4	1.3
1 7/8 - 2	5	4.5	10	7.5
2 1/8 - 2 1/4	2	1.8	4 1/2	3.4
2 3/8 - 2 1/2	3	2.7	7 3/8	5.5
2 5/8 - 2 3/4	2	1.8	5 1/2	4.1
2 7/8 - 3	3	2.7	9	6.7
3 1/8 - 3 1/4	0	0	0	0
3 3/8 - 3 1/2	1	.9	3 1/2	2.6
3 5/8 - 3 3/4	1	.9	3 3/4	2.8
3 7/8 - 4	3	2.7	11 7/8	8.9
4 1/8 - 5 3/4	0	0	0	0
5 7/8 - 6	1	.9	5 7/8	4.4
6 1/8 - 6 1/4	9	0	0	0
6 3/8 - 6 1/2	1	.9	6 1/2	4.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>100.</b>	<b>133 3/8</b>	<b>100.</b>



TABLE 13. DISTRIBUTION OF RENTED WORKING LANDS IN CHALKY MOUNT,  
1961-1962, BY TYPE OF RENTER

Size Group (in acres)	PLANTATION			NON-PLANTATION				
	No.	% of Total Rented Holdings	Acreage	% of Total Rented Acreage	No.	% of Total Rented Holdings	Acreage	% of Total Rented Acreage
1/8-1/4	4	5.9	3/4	1.4	2	2.9	3/8	.7
3/8-1/2	17	25.	8 1/2	15.4	7	10.3	3 1/2	6.3
5/8-3/4	10	14.7	7 1/2	13.6	1	1.5	3/4	1.4
7/8-1	13	19.1	13	23.6	3	4.4	3	5.4
1 1/8-1 1/4	2	2.9	2 1/2	4.5	1	1.5	1 1/4	2.3
1 3/8-1 1/2	6	8.8	9	16.3	-	-	-	-
1 5/8-2 1/4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 3/8-2 1/2	2	2.9	5	9.1	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	54	79.3	46 1/4	83.9	14	20.6	8 7/8	16.1

TABLE 13.--Continued

Size Group (in acres)	TOTAL			
	No.	%	Acreage	%
1/8-1/4	6	8.8	1 1/8	2.
3/8-1/2	24	35.3	12	21.8
5/8-3/4	11	16.2	8 1/4	15.
7/8-1	16	23.5	16	29.
1 1/8-1 1/4	3	4.4	3 3/4	6.8
1 3/8-1 1/2	6	8.8	9	16.3
1 5/8-2 1/4	-	-	-	-
2 3/8-2 1/2	2	2.9	5	9.1
TOTAL	68	99.9	55 1/8	100.

TABLE 14. SIZE DISTRIBUTION OF NON-RENTED WORKING HOLDINGS IN CHALKY MOUNT, 1961-1962, BY MODE OF ACQUISITION

Size Group (in acres)	NON-PURCHASE				PURCHASE			
	No.	% of Non- Rented Holdings	Acreage	% of Non- Rented Acreage	No.	% of Non- Rented Holdings	Acreage	% of Non- Rented Acreage
1/8-1/4	10	15.6	22 1/4	2.8	6	9.4	2 7/8	3.6
3/8-1/2	13	20.3	6 1/2	8.2	2	3.1	1 1/2	1.9
5/8-3/4	2	3.1	1 1/2	1.9	6	9.4	6	7.6
7/8-1	4	6.2	4	5.1	2	3.1	2 1/2	3.2
1 1/8-1 1/4	1	1.6	1 1/8	1.4	1	1.6	1 1/2	1.9
1 3/8-1 1/2	1	1.6	1 1/2	1.9	1	1.6	1 1/2	1.9
1 5/8-1 3/4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 7/8-2	1	1.6	2	2.5	2	3.1	4	5.1
2 1/8-2 1/4	-	-	-	-	1	1.6	2 1/4	2.8
2 3/8-2 1/2	-	-	-	-	4	6.2	9 7/8	12.5
2 5/8-2 3/4	-	-	-	-	2	3.1	5 1/2	7.6
2 7/8-3	1	1.6	3	3.8	1	1.6	3	3.8
3 1/8-3 3/4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 5/8-4	1	1.6	4	5.1	2	3.1	7 7/8	10.0
4 1/8-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 1/8-6 1/4	-	-	-	-	1	1.6	6 1/4	7.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>25 7/8</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>53 1/8</b>	<b>67.3</b>

TABLE 14.--Continued

Size Group (in acres)	TOTAL			
	No.	%	Acres	%
1/8-1/4	10	15.6	2 1/4	2.8
3/8-1/2	19	29.7	9 3/8	11.9
5/8-3/4	4	6.2	3	3.8
7/8-1	10	15.6	10 5/8	12.7
1 1/8-1 1/4	3	4.7	3	4.6
1 3/8-1 1/2	2	3.1	3	3.8
1 5/8-1 3/4	-	-	-	-
1 7/8-2	3	4.7	6	7.6
2 1/8-2 1/4	1	1.6	2 1/4	2.8
2 3/8-2 1/2	4	6.2	9 7/8	12.5
2 5/8-2 3/4	2	3.1	5 1/2	7.6
2 7/8-3	2	3.1	6	7.6
3 1/8-3 3/4	-	-	-	-
3 7/8-4	3	4.7	11 7/8	15.
4 1/8-6	-	-	-	-
6 1/8-6 1/4	1	1.6	6 1/4	7.9
TOTAL	64	100.	79	100.

TABLE 15. FORMS OF TENURE AND MODE OF ACQUISITION OF NON-RENTED LANDS ("BUY GROUND") IN CHALKY MOUNT, 1962

	Cases		Acreage	
	No.	%	No.	%
Purchase	34	52	53-3/8	73
Land Paid For - Bill of Sale	14	21	17-1/4	24
Land Paid For - Deed	9	14	18-1/2	25
Payments Outstanding	11	17	17-5/8	24
Non-Purchase	32	48	19-3/8	27
Inherited by Will	11	17	5	7
Family Land - No Will	14	21	8-5/8	12
Inherited by Gift	7	11	5-3/4	8
TOTAL	66	100	72-3/4	100

TABLE 16. 1961 YIELD OF SUGAR CANE PER ACRE REAPED ON HOLDINGS  
OF CHALKY MOUNT SMALL CANE FARMERS

Acreage Group	No. of Cases	Acreage Reaped	Tonnage Delivered to All Factories	Average Yield per Acre Reaped
1 1/8-1	54	32 7/8	588.472	17.900
1 1/8-2	7	11 1/2	220.018	19.132
2 1/8-3	2	4 7/8	105.928	21.729
3 1/8-4	2	7 7/8	142.950	18.152
TOTAL	65	57 1/8	1,057.368	18.509

TABLE 17. 1961 YIELDS OF SUGAR CANE PER ACRE REAPED ON SCOTLAND DISTRICT  
PLANTATIONS AND CHALKY MOUNT SMALL CANE FARMER HOLDINGS -- BY CROP

Crop	Small farmer				Plantation		
	No. of cases	Acreage	Tonnage	Tons of cane per acre reaped	Crop	No. of cases	Tons of cane per acre reaped
Plant and Plant-1st ratoon	4	3 1/4	71.925	22.132	Plant	7	41.539
1st ratoon and 1st-2nd ratoon	9	5 1/2	112.269	20.412	1st ratoon	7	33.512
2nd ratoon and 2nd-3rd ratoon	11	6 3/8	98.448	15.433	2nd ratoon	7	26.836
3rd ratoon and 3rd-4th ratoon	5	1 7/8	27.594	14.717	3rd and 4th ratoon	7	24.499
TOTAL	29	17	310.236	18.249		28	31.597

TABLE 18. SUGAR CANE TONNAGES DELIVERED TO FACTORIES IN 1961 BY CHALKY MOUNT SMALL CANE FARMERS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Factory and Distance from Chalky Mount in Road Miles	No. of Cases	% of Total Cases	Tonnage	% of Total Tonnage	Average Tonnage	Total Price Paid per Ton (dollars)	Estimated Average Transport Costs per Ton	Average Amount Netted per Ton (dollars)	Average Amount Netted per Case (dollars)	
Andrews 3½	22	21.36	264.819	22.3	12.037	19.12	2.30	16.82	202.46	
Applewhaite 6	12	11.65	92.910	7.8	7.742	17.82	2.40	15.42	119.38	
Haggatts 1½	48	46.6	594.027	50.1	12.375	17.60	2.10	15.50	191.81	
Lower Estate 9	9	8.74	109.170	9.2	12.13	18.88	2.90	15.98	193.84	
Vaucluse 7	12	11.65	125.285	10.6	10.44	19.01	2.50	16.51	172.36	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>100.</b>	<b>1186.211</b>	<b>100.</b>	<b>10.945</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>16.05</b>	<b>175.97</b>	



TABLE 19. SELECTED 1961-1962 EXPENDITURES AND RECEIPTS OF CHALKY MOUNT CANE FARMERS, NON-RENTED WORKING HOLDINGS

Case	Acreage	Tonnage Yielded on Acreage	Expenses				Receipts				Did farmer do most or all his cultivating and weeding?	
			Labor-reaping Cutters	Labor-reaping Headers	Transport to Factory	Estimated Fertilizer Expenses	Estimated Paid on Agricultural Loans	Total Expenses	Gross	Net		Net Profit by %
1	1-1/2	28.336	22.50	108.50	80.88	40.00	30.00	281.88	510.44	228.66	81.1	no
2	1	29.612	18.75	115.00	79.95	20.00	25.00	248.70	550.19	301.49	121.2	yes
3	1	13.892	28.80	62.10	41.67	20.00	none	152.57	253.80	101.23	66.3	no
4	1	9.750	21.60	27.60	26.32	20.00	none	95.52	178.13	82.61	86.5	no
5	1	10.000	16.00	66.00	30.00	20.00	none	132.00	173.30	41.30	31.3	yes
6	-3/4	19.654	20.00	58.00	58.96	20.00	none	156.96	357.89	200.93	128.0	no
7	-3/4	17.308	21.60	36.80	46.73	10.00	none	115.13	316.21	201.08	174.6	no
8	-3/4	16.005	7.50	53.50	43.21	20.00	25.00	149.21	297.37	148.16	99.3	yes
9	-3/4	11.500	12.00	129.00	31.05	20.00	none	192.05	209.41	17.36	9.0	yes
10	-3/4	9.000	10.80	25.30	24.30	5.00	none	65.40	163.89	98.49	150.5	no
11	-1/2	11.000	10.80	27.60	29.70	10.00	none	78.10	200.31	122.21	156.5	yes
12	-1/2	4.700	none	21.00	11.75	2.50	none	35.25	81.45	46.20	131.1	yes
13	-3/8	4.584	7.20	21.00	11.46	10.00	none	49.66	79.44	29.78	60.0	yes
14	-1/4	5.563	7.50	13.80	15.26	2.50	none	39.06	102.94	63.88	163.5	no
15	-1/4	4.500	none	2.30	12.15	5.00	none	19.45	81.94	62.49	321.3	yes
16	-1/4	4.495	none	9.20	12.13	10.00	10.00	41.33	81.85	40.52	98.0	no
17	-1/4	3.000	none	9.20	8.10	5.00	none	22.30	54.63	32.33	145.0	yes
18	-1/4	5.310	3.75	34.50	14.33	5.00	none	57.58	97.01	39.43	68.5	no
19	-1/4	2.000	3.60	2.30	5.00	5.00	10.00	25.90	34.66	8.76	33.8	no
20	-1/8	3.700	none	7.50	9.25	2.50	none	19.25	64.12	44.87	233.1	yes
Total	12-1/4	213.909	212.40	830.20	592.20	252.50	100.00	1977.70	3889.13	1911.78	-----	

TABLE 20. ACREAGES OF SUGAR PLANTATIONS WHICH EMPLOYED  
CHALKY MOUNT LABOR IN 1961-1962

	Cambridge- Bissex	Seniors	Parks	Spring- field
% of Total Chalky Mount Laborers Employed by Plan- tation	69.4	22.4	4.7	3.5
<u>Acreage</u>				
Total	458	167	170	242
Arable	206	106	151	154
Arable as % of Total	45	63	89	64
<u>Acreage Reaped in 1962- by Crop</u>				
1st	44	19	30.5	28.5
2nd	45.5	17	31	18.25
3rd	43	20	37	45.75
4th	30.25	18	20.25	30.5
5th	-	-	-	12
Total Reaped in 1962	162.75	74	118.75	135
Total Reaped in 1962 as % of Arable	79	70	79	88

TABLE 21. AVERAGE EARNINGS AND DAYS WORKED OF CHALKY MOUNT PLANTATION LABORERS WHO WORKED AT LEAST 120 DAYS DURING 1961\*

Sex and Class of Worker	No. of Workers	Seasonal Days Worked and Wages				Average Daily Wage
		Wages	% of Total Wages	Days Worked	% of Total Days Worked	
Male						
Class A	18	404.66	60	72	44	5.62
Class B	2	137.60	38	50	36	2.75
Female						
Class A	16	248.28	54	66	38	3.76
Class B	14	145.28	46	74	44	1.96
Total	50	233.96	50	66	41	3.52

\*Excluding the wages of the superintendents and other staff personnel, and truck and tractor drivers.

TABLE 21.--Continued

Sex and Class of Worker	No. of Workers	Seasonal Days Worked and Wages				Average Daily Wage
		Wages	% of Total Wages	Days Worked	% of Total Days Worked	
Male						
Class A	18	271.76	40	91	56	2.99
Class B	2	221.01	62	87	64	2.54
Female						
Class A	16	211.41	46	110	62	1.92
Class B	14	173.33	54	93	56	1.86
Total	50	219.38	51	95	60	2.33

TABLE 21.---Continued

Sex and Class	No. of Workers	Wages	Days Worked	Average Daily Wage	Additional Earnings			Total Earnings
					Production Bonus**	Holiday With Pay***	i.e., total earnings plus production bonus and holiday with pay	
<b>Total</b>								
Male								
Class A	18	676.21	163	4.15	40.46	27.21	743.88	
Class B	2	358.61	137	2.62	-----	14.35	372.96	
Female								
Class A	16	459.69	176	2.61	24.82	18.25	502.76	
Class B	14	318.61	167	1.90	14.52	12.81	345.94	
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>453.28</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>26.60</b>	<b>18.16</b>	<b>491.39</b>	

\*\*10% of wages earned during the crop, except for Class B males

\*\*\*Approximately 4% of total wages, excluding production bonus

TABLE 22. AVERAGE EARNINGS AND DAYS WORKED OF CHALKY MOUNT PLANTATION LABORERS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 120 DAYS DURING 1961

Sex and Class of Worker	Seasonal Days Worked and Wages							
	Crop			Out-of-Crop				
	No. of Workers	Wages	Days Worked	Average Daily Wage	No. of Workers	Wages	Days Worked	Average Daily Wage
Male*								
Class A	6	317.16	63	5.01	5	120.57	44	2.74
Class B	3	83.54	26	3.14	4	211.19	75	2.82
Female**								
Class A	12	209.86	54	3.87	10	66.52	38	1.75
Total	21	203.52	48	4.00	19	132.76	52	2.44

\*3 Class A males worked out-of-crop only, 4 worked the crop only, and 2 worked during both seasons. 3 Class B males worked both seasons, and 1 worked during the out-of-crop only.

\*\*No Class B females worked less than 120 days. 3 Class A females worked the crop only, 1 worked the out-of-crop only, and 9 worked during both seasons.

TABLE 22.--Continued

Sex and Class of Worker	Seasonal Days Worked and Wages		
	No. of Workers	Wages	Average Daily Wage
			Total
Male*			
Class A	9	275.09	4.11
Class B	4	273.84	2.91
Female**			
Class A	13	244.88	3.14
Total	26	264.60	3.39

\*3 Class A males worked out-of-crop only, 4 worked the crop only, and 2 worked during both seasons. 3 Class B males worked both seasons, and 1 worked during the out-of-crop only.

\*\*No Class B females worked less than 120 days. 3 Class A females worked the crop only, 1 worked the out-of-crop only, and 9 worked during both seasons.

TABLE 22.--Continued

Sex and Class of Worker	Additional Earnings				No. of Workers	Total Earnings
	No. of Workers	Production Bonus	No. of Workers	Holiday with Pay		
Male*						
Class A	6	31.71	9	10.95	9	307.18
Class B	4	-	4	10.95	4	284.80
Female*						
Class A	12	20.98	13	9.47	13	273.72
Total	22	26.35	26	10.46	26	288.57

\*3 Class A males worked out-of-crop only, 4 worked the crop only, and 2 worked during both seasons. 3 Class B males worked both seasons, and 1 worked during the out-of-crop only.

\*\*No Class B females worked less than 120 days. 3 Class A females worked the crop only, 1 worked the out-of-crop only, and 9 worked during both seasons.



TABLE 23. MAJOR PLANTATION TASKS, BY CLASS OF WORKER, PAY RATES, AND SEASONAL PERFORMANCE

Class of Worker and Task	1961 Pay Rate*	Season(s) during Which Task Is Performed**
<b>Class A Male</b>		
Day Work	3.00 per day	
e.g., clearing roads and gullies, hauling dung and fodder (truck work) supplying ratoon fields		out-of-crop all year out-of-crop
<b>Task Work</b>		
cane cutting	1.36 per ton	crop
truck worker	.19 per ton	crop
truck driver	.35 per ton	crop
digging cane holes	1.30 per 100 holes	out-of-crop
forking land	1.00 per 100 holes	out-of-crop
till burying	2.60 per 100 holes	out-of-crop
cutting cane plants	.08½ per 100 plants	out-of-crop
planting cane	.15 per 100 plants	out-of-crop
digging drainage ditches	? per rod	out-of-crop

\*1962 pay rates were a 10% increase over 1961 rates on task rates and a 20% increase on day rates.

\*\*Crop is normally from February to May.

TABLE 23.--Continued

Class of Worker and Task	1961 Pay Rate*	Season(s) during Which Task is Performed**
<b>Class B Males</b>		
Day Work	2.72 per day	
e.g., spraying weeds, making up head rows, planting food crops		out-of-crop out-of-crop out-of-crop
<b>Task Work</b>		
weeding drainage ditches	.08 per rod	all year
<b>Class A Female</b>		
Day Work	2.08 per day	
e.g., carrying dung baskets, distributing fertilizer, planting food crops, weeding		out-of-crop out-of-crop out-of-crop out-of-crop

\*1962 pay rates were a 10% increase over 1961 rates on task rates and a 20% increase on day rates.

\*\*Crop is normally from February to May.

TABLE 23.---Continued

Class of Worker and Task	1961 Pay Rate*	Season(s) during Which Task Is Performed**
Class A Female (Continued)		
Task Work		
heading and clearing	.90 per ton	crop
weeding and clearing	.16-.20 per 100 holes	out-of-crop
grass cutting	2.08 per square	out-of-crop
Class B Females		
Day Work	1.92 per day	
Task Work		
farming	?	all year

\*1962 pay rates were a 10% increase over 1961 rates on task rates and a 20% increase on day rates.

\*\*Crop is normally from February to May.

TABLE 24. 1961 AND 1962 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
 DURING CROP SEASON OF CHALKY MOUNT PLANTATION  
 WORKERS WHO WORKED TEN WEEKS OR MORE\*

ROLE	Average Weekly Wage (dollars)**	
	1961	1962
Truck Driver	34.65	39.57
Cane Cutter	26.47	26.91
Truck Crew	21.69	22.57
Header	18.74	20.00

\* Crop, in 1961, lasted about 15 weeks, and in 1962 about 14 weeks. Cutters averaged fewer days per week in 1962 than in 1961.

\*\* Excluding the Production Bonus

TABLE 25. MAJOR SUBSISTENCE CROPS GROWN BY CHALKY MOUNT  
SMALL FARMERS IN 1961-1962.\*

Type of Crop	% of Farmers Who Grow This Crop
Sweet Cassava	94
Sweet Potatoes	60
Yams	58
Pigeon Peas	52
Bitter Cassava	42
Bananas	36
Fruit Trees, e.g., coconut, mango, breadfruit.	30
Okras	12
Eddoes	10

\*Thirty per cent of the small farmers reported no food crops during this period.

TABLE 26. NUMBER OF SUBSISTENCE CROPS GROWN  
BY CHALKY MOUNT SMALL FARMERS IN 1961-1962

Number of Crops	% of Farmer who grow these crops
one	4
two	12
three	24
four	26
five	18
six	10
seven or more	6

TABLE 27. DISTRIBUTION OF ANIMALS IN CHALKY MOUNT,  
1962\*, BY ANIMAL TYPE

Type of Animal	No. of Animals	No. of Owners**	Animal Keeping Households	
			No.	%
<b>Income-Producing</b>				
Sheep and lambs	163	52	46	43.8
Cows and calves	71	44	42	40.
Goats and kids	64	29	28	26.7
Pigs and piglets	50	40	39	37.1
<b>Subsistence</b>				
Chickens	520	=	72	68.6
Ducks	73	-	14	13.3
Rabbits	18	-	4	3.8
Pigeons	17	-	2	1.9
Turkeys	8	-	3	2.8
<b>Other</b>				
Dogs	74	-	56	53.3
Donkey	1	-	1	.9

\*This is based upon 105 households. The remaining households provided no information or incomplete information.

\*\*Since it is customary to assign nominal ownership of subsistence animals to households members, primarily children, it is pointless to indicate owners for these animals. Ultimate rights to these animals, however, are usually retained by the household head or other adults in the house.

TABLE 28. DISTRIBUTION AND TENURE OF LANDS USED SOLELY  
AS PASTURAGE IN CHALKY MOUNT, 1962

Tenure	Acreage	No. of Holders*	Average annual rent paid on per acre basis
Rented	13 5/8	14	
Estate	11 7/8	12	25.38
Peasant	1 3/4	2	27.67
Non-Rented	11 1/2	18	-----
Owned-Purchase	5 3/8	11	-----
Owned-Inherited	4 5/8	5	-----
Family Land	1 1/2	2	-----
Total	25 5/8	32	

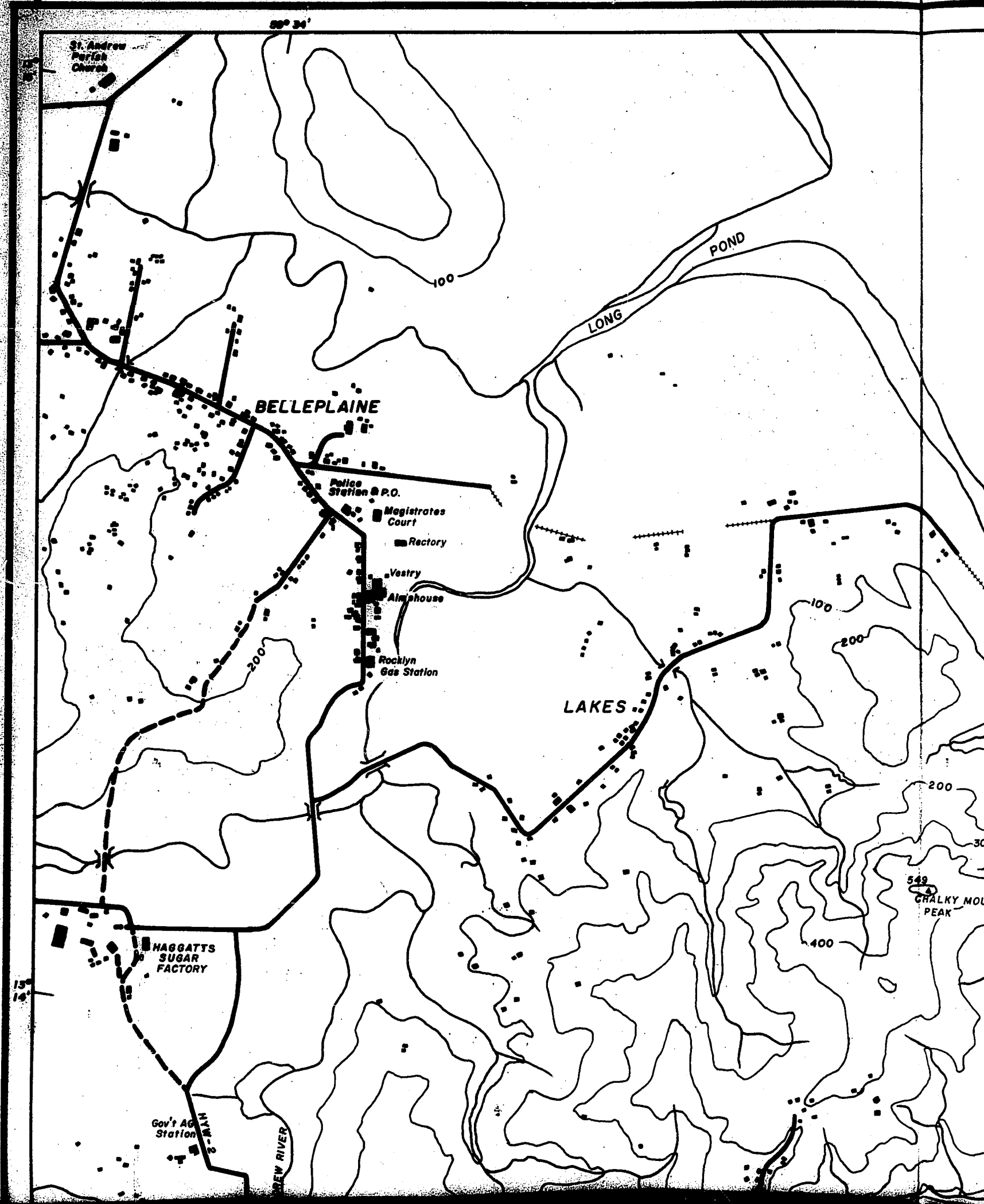
\*These represent thirty-one households



TABLE 29. INCOME-PRODUCING LIVESTOCK DISPOSED OF BY CHALKY MOUNT HOUSEHOLDS  
IN 1961, BY TYPE OF ANIMAL

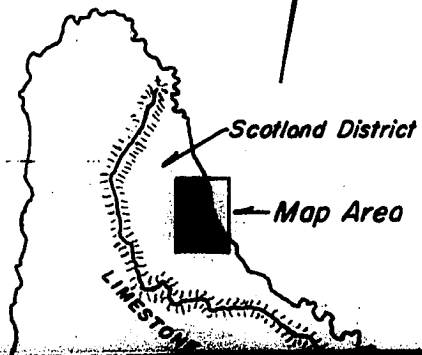
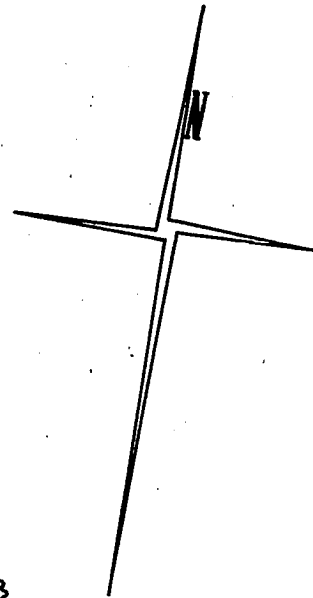
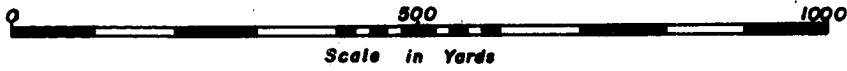
Type of Animal	Number of Households Which Disposed of One or More Animals	Number of Animals Disposed of
Cow	5	6
Calf	7	7
Sheep	22	33
Lamb	0	0
Goat	6	7
Kid	2	2
Pig	11	13
Piglet	3	7

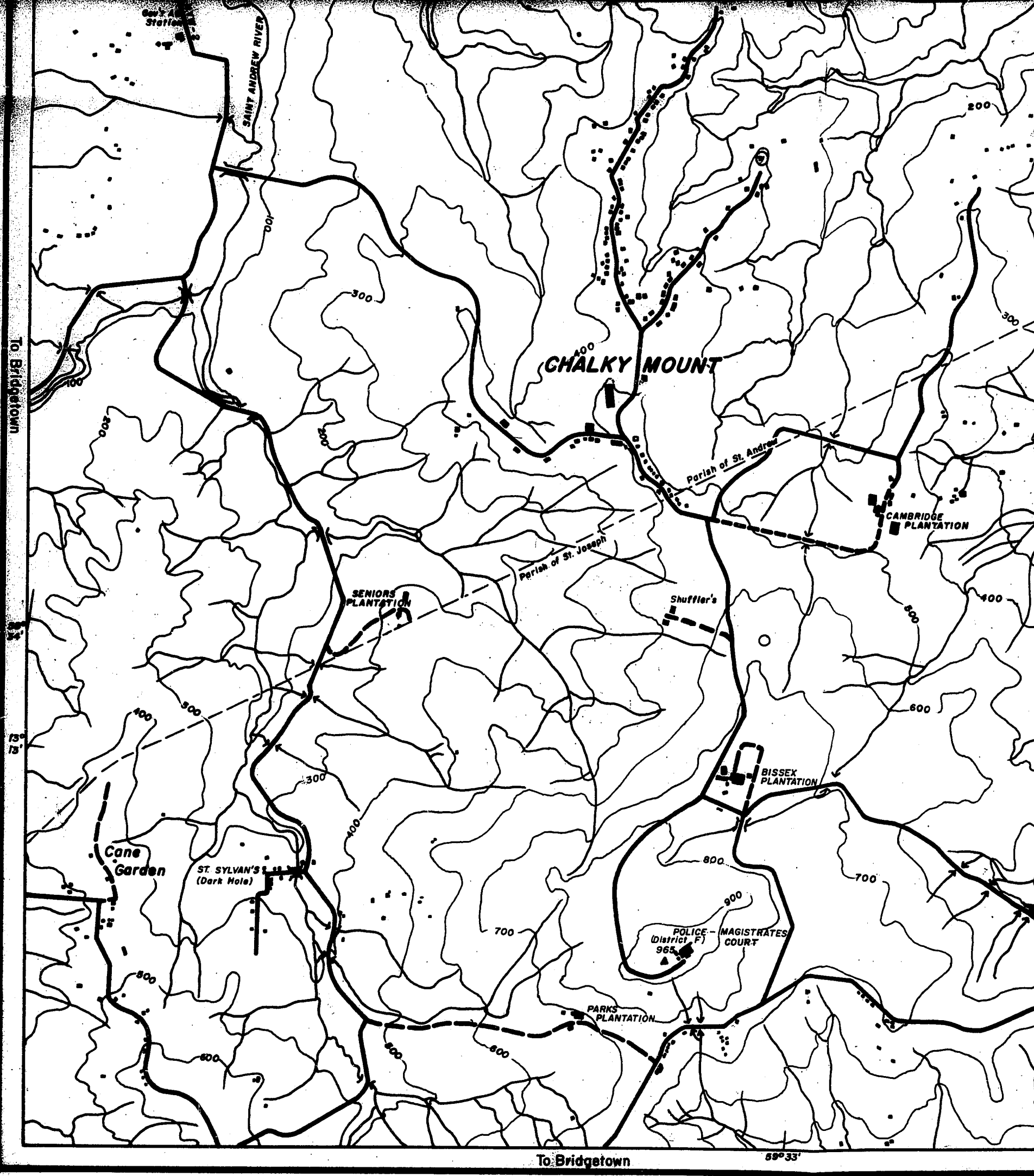
Figure 1. Map of Chalky Mount and Surrounding Region

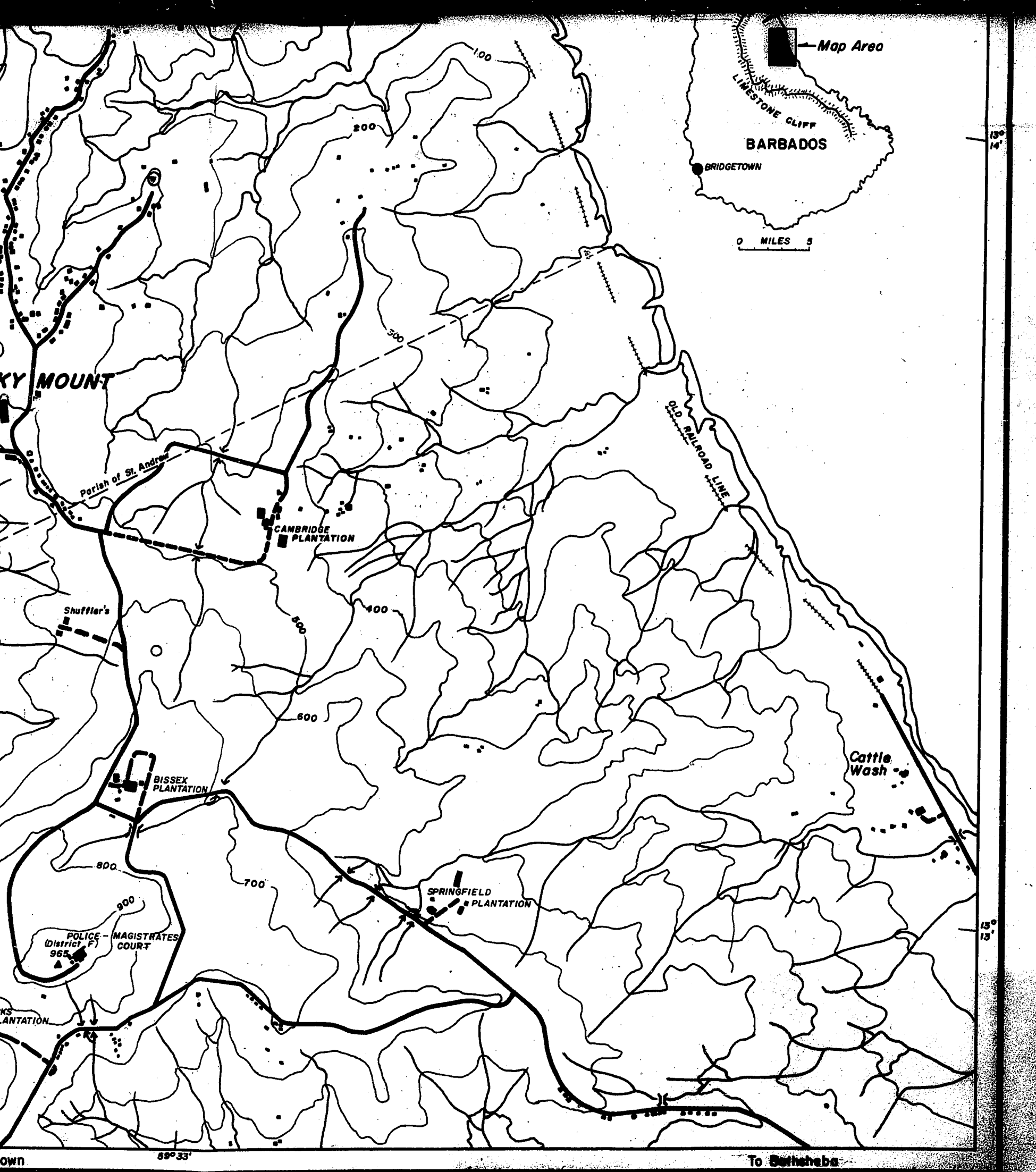


59°33'

Figure 1  
**CHALKY MOUNT**  
**BARBADOS**







To Barbados

Figure 2. Sketch Map of Chalky Mount

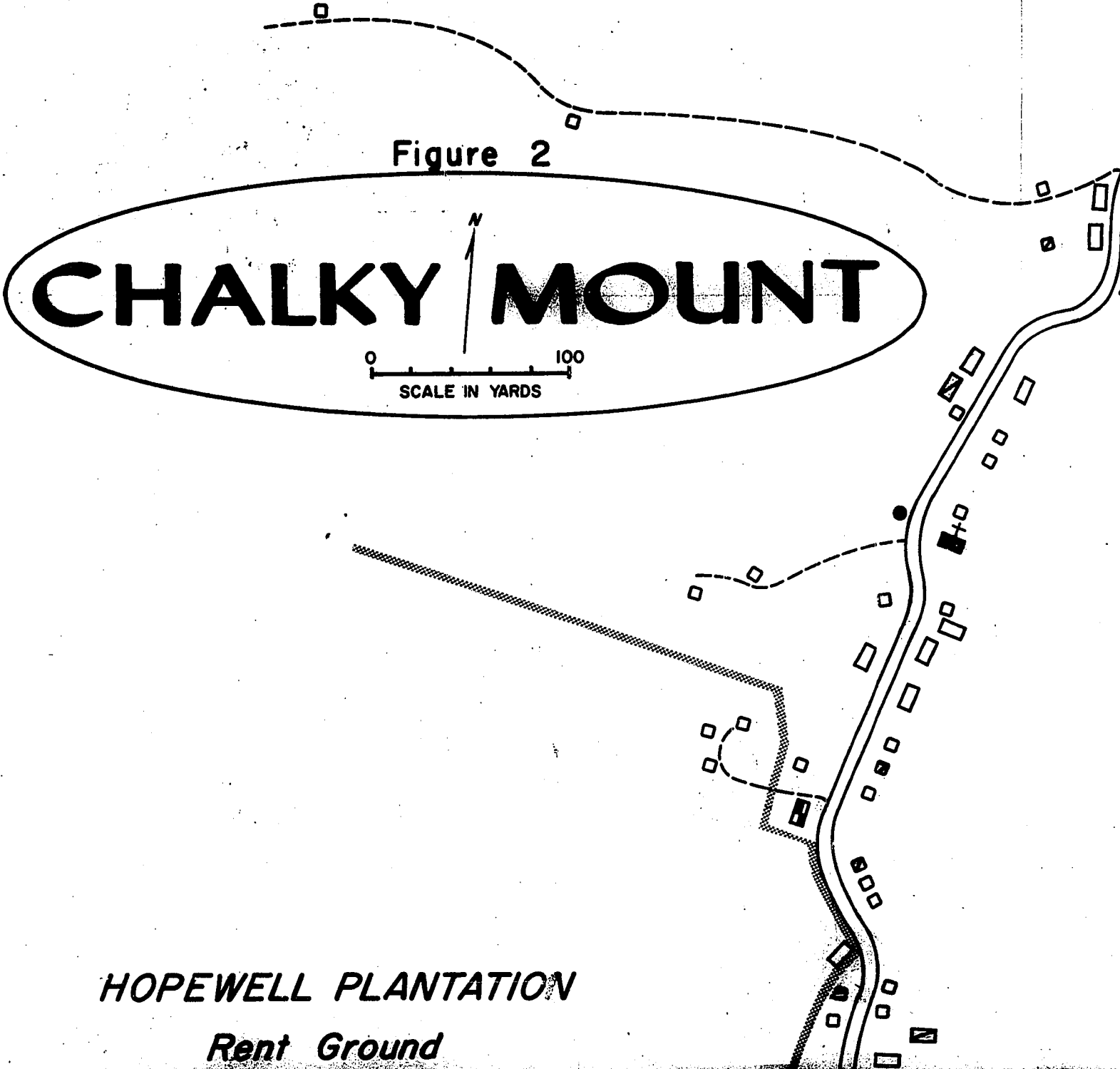


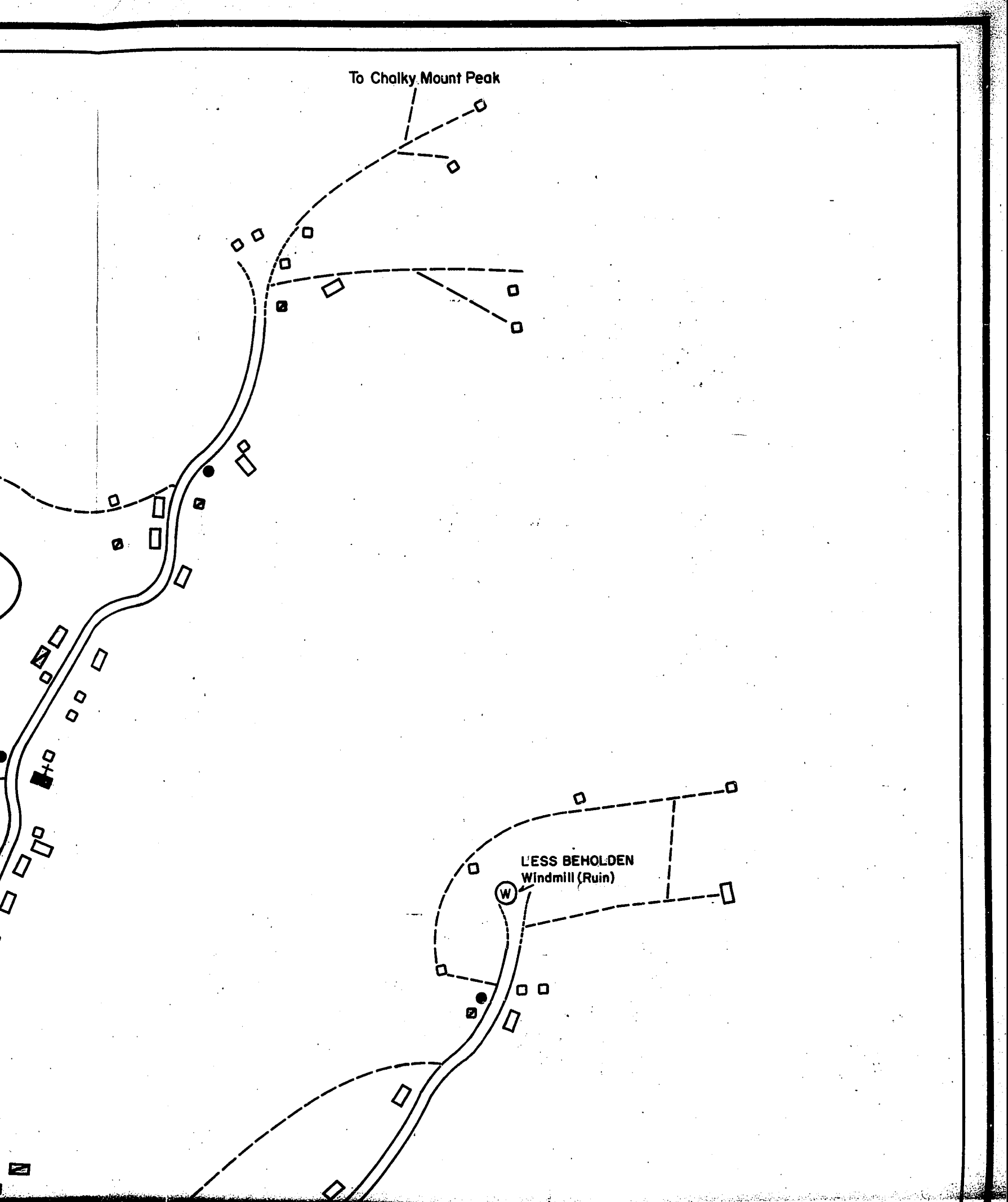
Figure 2

# CHALKY MOUNT

0 100  
SCALE IN YARDS

*HOPEWELL PLANTATION*  
*Rent Ground*





To Chalky Mount Peak

L'ESS BEHOLDEN  
Windmill (Ruin)

W

*Rent Ground*

*HOPEWELL PLANTATION  
Buy Ground*

*HAGGATTS  
PLANTATION  
Rent Ground*

*BISSEX - CAMBRIDGE  
PLANTATION*

To Highway No.2  
and Belleplaine

GOVERNMENT

(School)

LAND

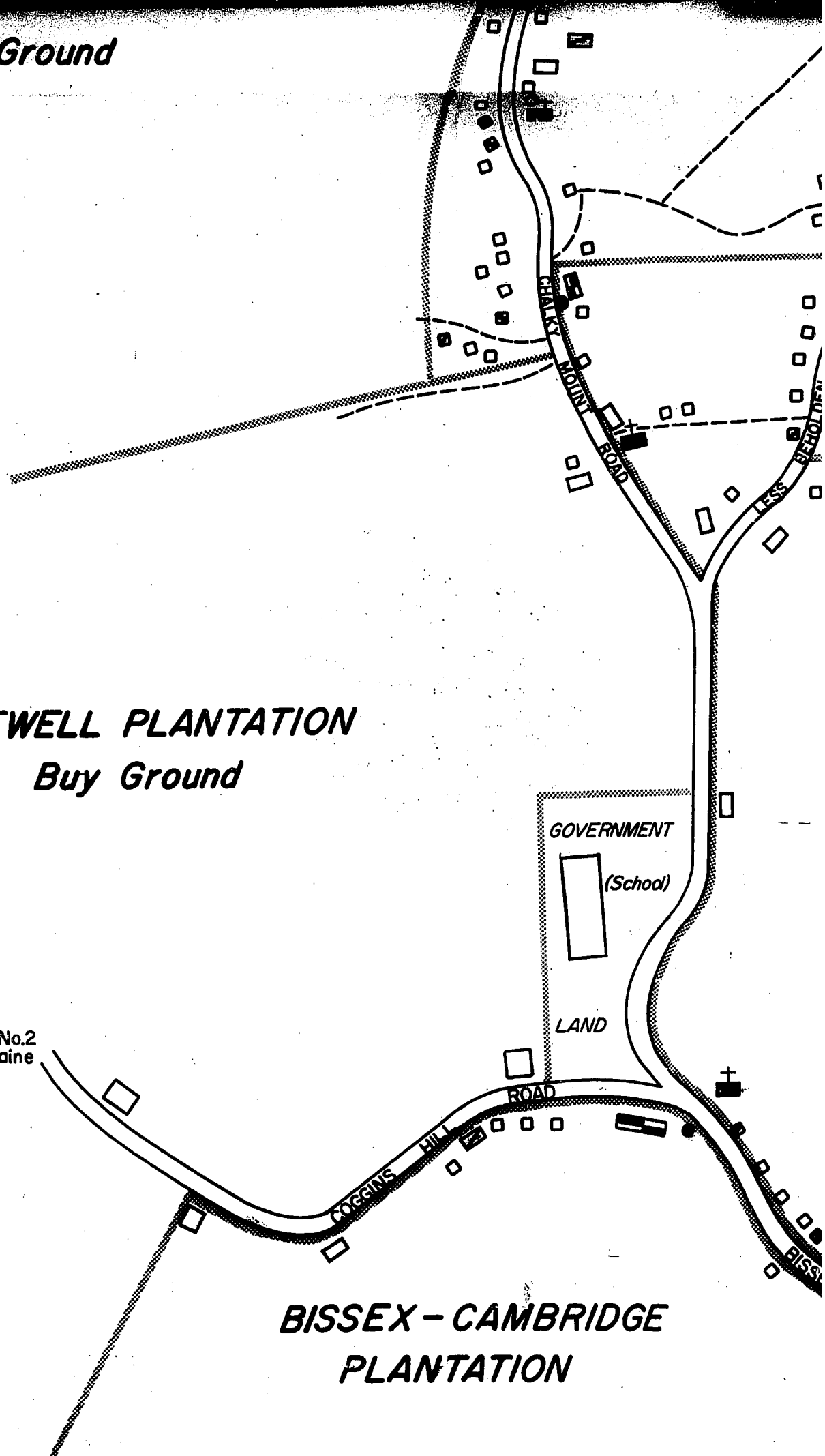
ROAD

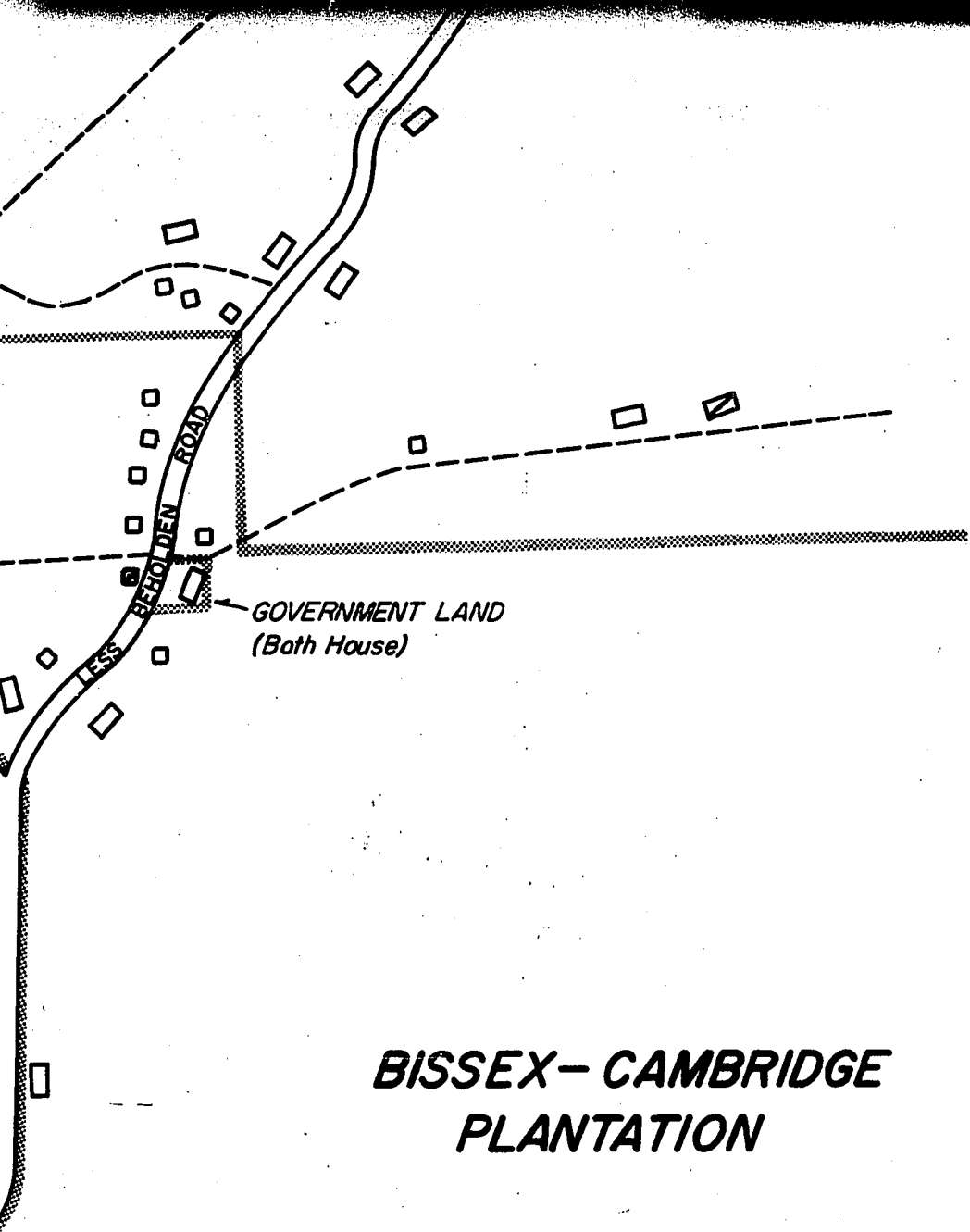
COGGINS HILL

CHALKY MOUNT ROAD

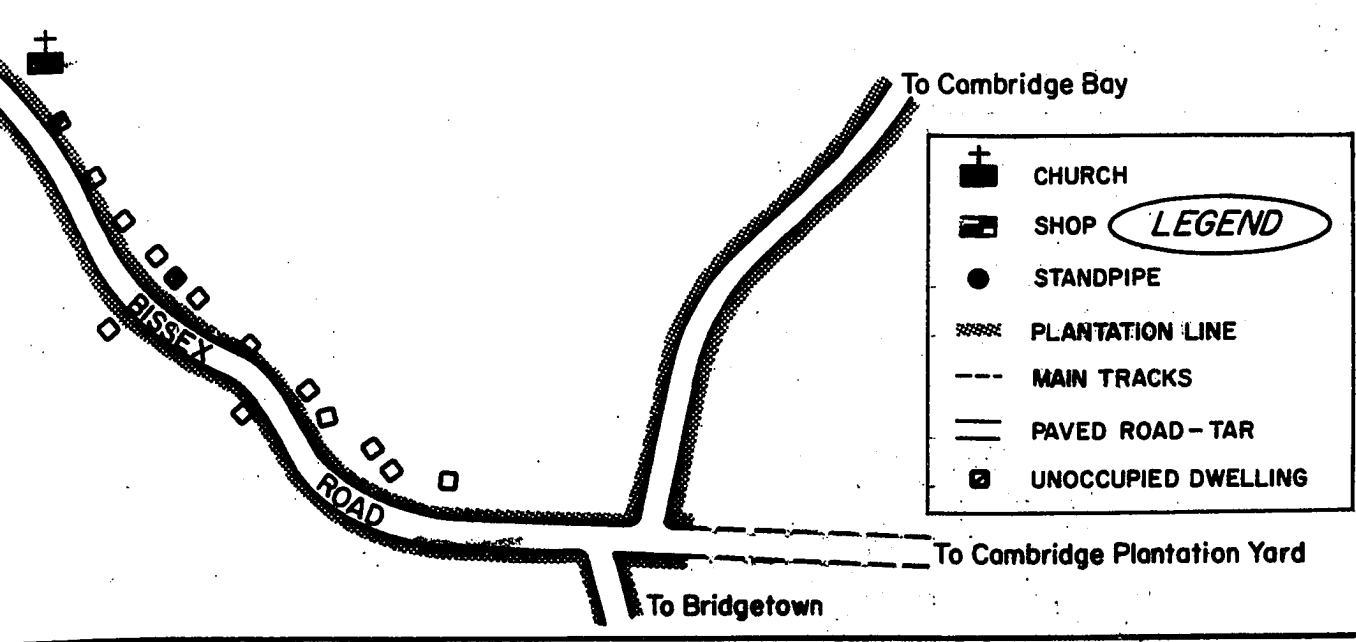
LESS BEACON HILL

BISSEX



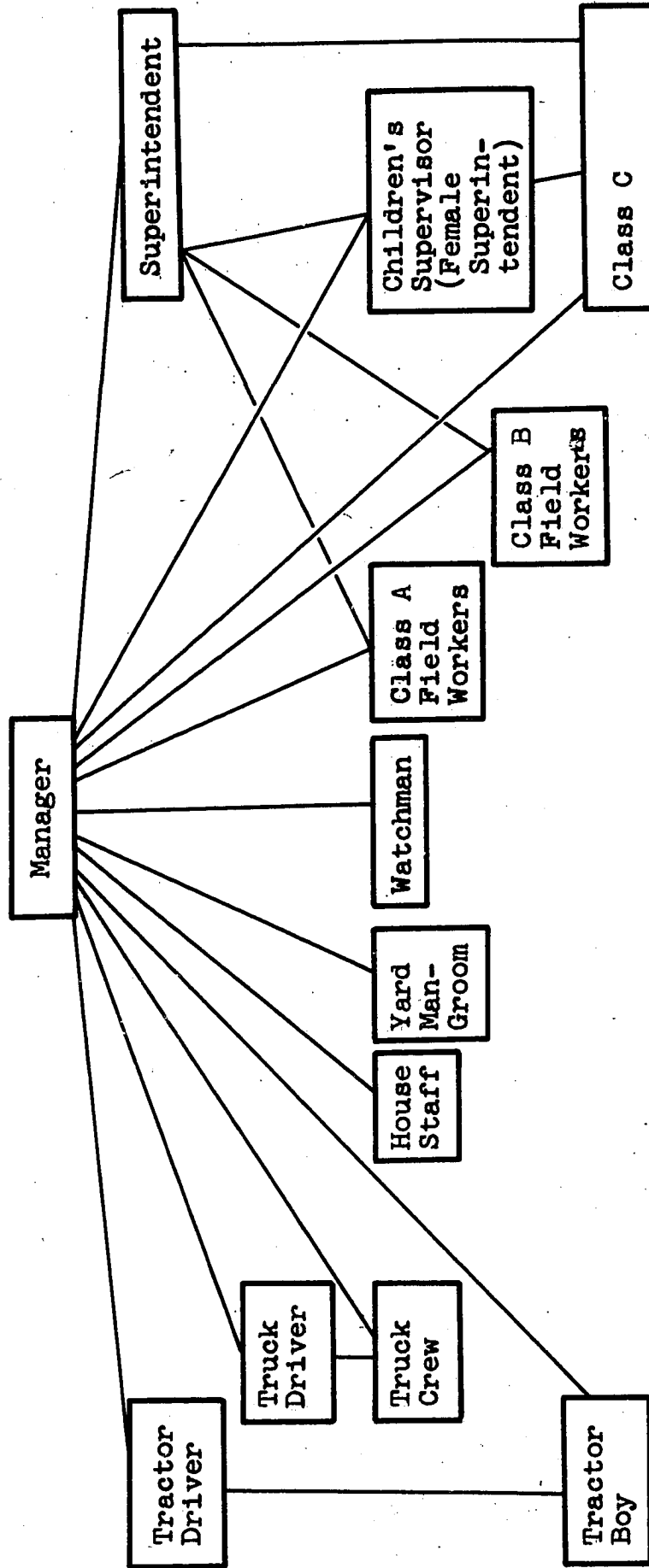


## BISSEX - CAMBRIDGE PLANTATION



D. J. HARRIS

Figure 3. PLANTATION STATUS RANKINGS AND AUTHORITY LINES



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